The Data Manipulation Language (DML) commands:  
   ■ SELECT  
   ■ INSERT  
   ■ UPDATE  
   ■ DELETE  
   ■ MERGE  
  
The Data Definition Language (DDL) commands:  
   ■ CREATE  
   ■ ALTER  
   ■ DROP  
   ■ RENAME  
   ■ TRUNCATE  
   ■ COMMENT  
  
The Data Control Language (DCL) commands:  
   ■ GRANT  
   ■ REVOKE  
  
The Transaction Control Language (TCL) commands:  
   ■ COMMIT  
   ■ ROLLBACK  
   ■ SAVEPOINT